What are Positive and Negative Rational Numbers?

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In the previous segment, we saw that Fractions and Integers are Rational numbers. In this segment let us see what are Positive and Negative Rational Numbers.

## What are Positive and Negative Rational Numbers?

Let us consider a rational number, say $\frac{2}{7}$ and see different combinations of the signs of the numerator and the denominator and then see the sign of the final result.

| Fraction | $\mathbf{p}$ | $\mathbf{q}$ | Result |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{2}{7}$ | Positive | Positive | Positive rational number |
| $\frac{-2}{-7}$ | Negative | Negative | Positive rational number (the minus <br> sign cancels out each other) |
| $\frac{-2}{7}$ | Negative | Positive | Negative rational number |
| $\frac{2}{-7}$ | Positive | Negative | Negative rational number |

## Summary

| Negative Rational <br> Number | If either the numerator or the denominator is negative, the rational <br> number is negative. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Positive Rational <br> Number | If both the numerator and the denominator are positive or both are <br> negative, then the rational number is positive. |

## What's next?

In the next segment of Class 10 Maths, we will see the Standard Form of Rational Numbers.

